

# Just transitions in the EU energy sector: a critical perspective

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# A definition of energy poverty

The inability

to secure

an adequate level

of energy services

in the home.

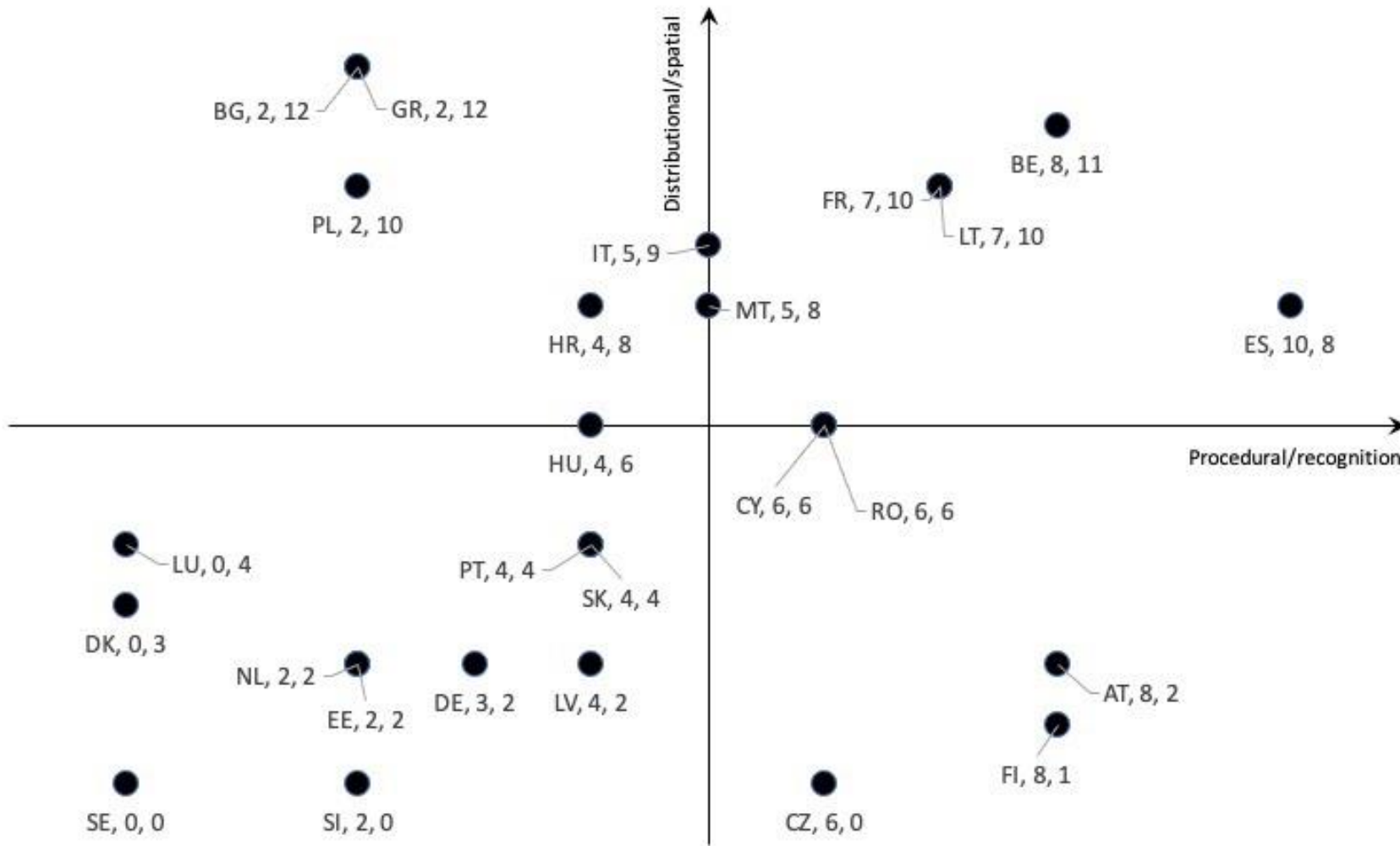
# Policy issues – energy poverty

- Lack of binding targets in most recent policies
- Formulation of energy poverty as a technical rather than political challenge
- Best practice evaluation, promotion and dissemination
- Widely varying responses across Member States, regions and cities – often as a result of limited resources, awareness and capacity

<b>Criterion</b>	<b>BE</b>	<b>ES</b>	<b>FR</b>	<b>LT</b>	<b>BG</b>	<b>GR</b>	<b>IT</b>	<b>MT</b>	<b>HR</b>	<b>CY</b>	<b>PL</b>	<b>RO</b>	<b>AT</b>	<b>HU</b>	<b>FI</b>	<b>PT</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>CZ</b>	<b>LV</b>	<b>DE</b>	<b>EE</b>	<b>NL</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>SI</b>	<b>LU</b>	<b>SE</b>
EP recognised	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	2					2		
EP defined		2		2			1	1		2			2		2											
Explicit EP indicator(s)	2	2	2	2			2	2		2		2	2	2				2	2		2	2				
Direct EP policies	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	2	2		2		2						2	1					
Tariff bill EP measures	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		2				2	1						2			
EE for EP	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		2	2	1	2	1				1		1			
Market regulation	2			2	2		2				2			2			1						1			
Infra. investment	2	2	2	2	2	2		2			2	2					1						1			
New financing	1		2			2					2															
EU funding for EP	1			2	2	2	1		2		2								2							
National BPs for EP	2	2	2					2							2					2						
Local/regional BPs	2														2			2								
Engagement mechanisms		2	1	1					2			2	2		2	2	2			1						
<b>Summative score</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

A summative assessment of energy poverty considerations across the NECPs (Bouzarovski et al 2020)





An appraisal of the NECPs based on 'access to justice' (x-axis) and 'access to resources' (y-axis).

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THANK YOU

